



THE CENTER TO COMBAT
CORRUPTION AND CRONYISM

APRIL - JUNE 2024
**QUARTERLY
REPORT**

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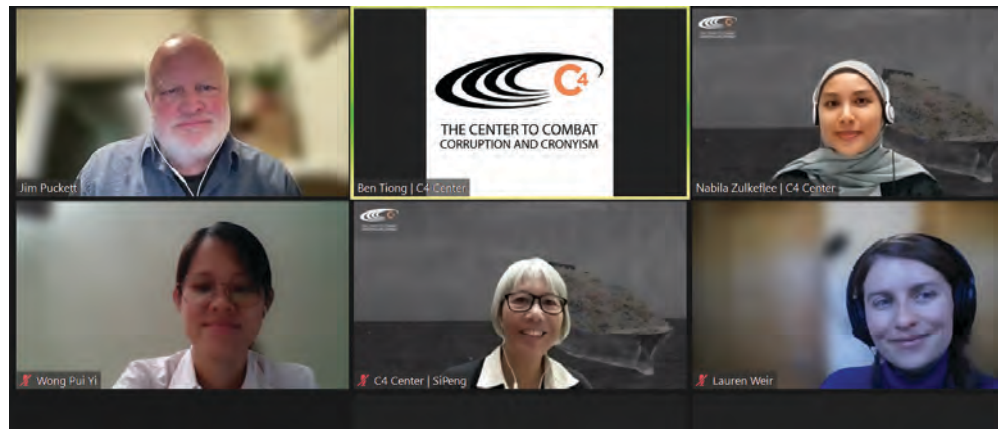
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LAUNCHING OF C4 CENTER'S REPORT **ENDING WASTE COLONIALISM, GOVERNING PLASTIC POLLUTION:** *Japan's Opportunity to Lead Asia Out of the Plastic Crisis*

On 4 April 2024, the Center to Combat Corruption and Cronyism (C4 Center) launched report titled “Ending Waste Colonialism, Governing Plastic Pollution: Japan's Opportunity to Lead Asia out of the Plastic Crisis”, highlighting waste colonialism in Malaysia caused by massive imports of Japan's plastic waste. Since China banned solid waste imports in 2018, Malaysia has emerged as a global hub for plastic waste exports, with Japan being the leading nation exporting plastic waste to Malaysia. In November 2023, Japan exported 21.7 million kg in that month to Malaysia alone, more than the respective total amounts exported by other OECD countries to all non-OECD countries.

This research shed light on the discrepancies between each country's domestic and regional governance capacities on the movement and management of plastic waste, raising serious questions on transparency, traceability, and accountability of the plastic waste trade framework. The report noted several major challenges for Malaysian waste management, which include illicit waste management practices such as open burning and illegal dumping, a lack of enforcement and monitoring from authorities, as well as a lack of transparency and public access to investigate regulatory compliance in importing plastic waste.

The report launch included several notable panel presentations and discussions. Jim Puckett, Executive Director and Founder of Basel Action Network (BAN) elaborated on the issue of lack of transparency and monitoring of waste trade, noting that only 10 PIC (Prior Informed Consent) applications were made in 2023 for permission to export contaminated mixed plastic waste to Malaysia. Lauren Weir, Senior Campaigner at the Environmental Investigation Agency (EIA), presented on the recently passed EU Waste Shipment Regulation amendments, where all plastic waste exports to non-OECD countries are to be banned 2.5 years after adoption. She put forth that this



was a possible step that Japan could emulate to lead Asia out of the plastic pollution crisis. Anthropologist Dr. Shiori Shakuto shed light on the global economic, historical, racial, and gender imbalances that have brought about the current plastic pollution crisis - echoing the report's argument that governing the waste trade is not merely an issue of economics or the environment.

Waste colonialism does not only impact Malaysia, as other Southeast Asia countries are similarly impacted. Therefore, from the research report, C4 Center strongly calls for the Japanese government to phase out plastic waste exports to Malaysia and other non-OECD countries as a means of combating waste colonialism. In addition, on the Malaysian governance side, it is imperative for the government to ensure transparency and public access to data to support local community efforts which address plastic waste trade issues, strengthen enforcement in monitoring waste shipments, and phase out plastic waste imports and focus on expanding the capacity and infrastructure in domestic waste collection and sorting.

As ways forwards for this research report, C4 Center will continue to amplify the key findings to both Japan and Malaysia counterparts, especially the key players in the government sector who can facilitate and continue addressing the plastic waste issues during the Intergovernmental Negotiating Committee (INC) discussion to develop an effective Global Plastic Treaty (GPT) to combat the plastic crisis.



Final design of the report front cover



Researcher Wong Puiyi (right) presenting the report on waste trade to Hiroshi Ono (left), Japanese Vice Minister of Global Environmental Affairs, Ministry of Environment Japan at the fourth Intergovernmental Negotiating Committee for the Global Plastics Treaty in Ottawa, Canada, 22nd April 2024.



C4 Policy Coordinator Arief Hamizan (left) and Environmental Researcher Nabila Zulkiflee (right) presenting the report on waste trade to Malaysian Minister of Natural Resources and Environment Sustainability Nik Nazmi Nik Ahmad (middle).

JOINT WORKSHOP ON MIGRANT SMUGGLING

WITH THE INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANISATION (ILO) AND UNODC



The Tripartite-plus Workshop on Labour Migration, Smuggling of Migrants was held on 9 May 2024 at Intercontinental Hotel, Kuala Lumpur. This event is part of a larger research project into the movement of migrant labour into Malaysia, the relevant legal framework of migration, and the allegations of corruption in the recruitment process, and was jointly organised by C4 Center as well as the International Labour Organisation (ILO).

Currently, a large portion of Malaysia's workforce — especially in occupations considered dirty, dangerous, demeaning (3D) — is comprised of migrant

labour, and demand for migrant labour continues to grow. As a result of this, networks of corruption and cross-border crime have erupted in order to facilitate the movement of migrant labour into Malaysia outside of legal channels, ranging from job scams to human smuggling and trafficking operations. Hence, the overall research programme here aims to examine recruitment and admission practices on migrant worker management, and identifying gaps in the processes that enable rent-seeking activities and labour exploitation, and that leave migrant workers vulnerable to irregular migration, forced labour, smuggling and trafficking. This workshop in particular aimed to present C4 Center's initial report on corruption and governance issues within migrant labour recruitment to a wide variety of stakeholders and to receive their feedback. It also



aimed to collect more perspectives from these groups in what their specific challenges were in terms of confronting and dealing with the issues, to collectively seek solutions and steps forward from different perspectives.

Subject matter experts within the labour and migration space were invited to speak at this event. The opening remarks were presented by Rebecca Miller, Regional Coordinator, Human Trafficking & Migrant Smuggling, UNODC Regional Office for Southeast Asia and the Pacific (ROSEAP); Nilim Baruah, Senior Migration Specialist, DWT, ILO Regional Office for Asia and the Pa-



cific (ROAP); Pushpan Murugiah, Chief Executive Officer, C4 Center. The panel discussion, “Labour Migration Challenges and Opportunities” featured the panellists Engrit Liaw, Malaysian Trade Unions Congress representative; Dr Andika Wahab, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia; Adrian Pereira, North-South Initiative; Vinothaa Selvatoray, Malaysiakini. The event was attended by members of government and enforcement agencies, diplomatic corps,



members of civil society organisations, and private sector representatives who are familiar with migrant labour recruitment processes. These groups engaged in breakout room discussions separately, with moderators leading the discussions according to predetermined questions and issues to focus on. The topics of the three discussions were “Improving recruitment and migrant worker management practices”, “Upholding Labour Rights and combating Forced Labour, Trafficking in Persons, and Smuggling of Migrants”, and “Preventing rent-seeking activities and promoting transparency”. Since the groups were separated according to sector and industry, they were allowed to speak freely and openly, as well as bounce talking points off of each other. In total, the workshop was attended by over 40 participants across the different sectors. The findings from these focus group discussions will be instrumental in furthering the research into migrant labour corruption, and will be incorporated into a larger report on this subject.



RASUAH BUSTERS COALITION CONSULTATION WITH DEPUTY MINISTER M. KULA SEGARAN



On April 25th C4 Center, along with the members of the Rasuah Busters coalition, attended a consultation session with the Deputy Minister in the Prime Minister's Department (Law and Institutional Reform) YB Tuan M. Kula Segaran and various officers of the Legal Affairs Division (BHEUU) on the proposal to establish the Malaysian Ombudsman office.



This session was an opportunity for civil society organisations to share our baseline expectations on the development of the Ombudsman Bill. Important points of emphasis included measures to safeguard the body's autonomy, sufficient resourcing and budgeting, and constitutional issues. I also presented a brief summary of C4 Center's report "Structuring the Malaysian Ombudsman



Office", to give the Deputy Minister and BHEUU officers a clearer picture of the key considerations that they must take into account in order to create a viable and progressive Ombudsman office. Ancillary topics were also raised during our discussions, such as the amendments to the Whistleblower Protection Act 2010 and the contours of the proposed Parliamentary Services Act.

C4 Center is grateful that BHEUU continues to show significant interest in engaging civil society when developing their reform proposals. Our discussions gave us some details on the present status of the Bill's development, and we are excited to continue working closely with BHEUU to advance this reform agenda to completion.

MEETING WITH THE **BAHAGIAN PENGURUSAN ALAM SEKITAR (BPAS)** ON TRANSBOUNDARY HAZE



On 30 April 2024, C4 Center was invited to join a focus group meeting involving CSOs and government agencies working under the Ministry of Natural Resources, Environment and Sustainability (NRES) in dealing with transboundary haze issues in Malaysia. The meeting was chaired by the Bahagian Pengurusan Alam Sekitar (BPAS) and the objective of the meeting was to address the transboundary haze issues, particularly in strategising the efforts to address peatland burning in Malaysia and also from the neighbouring countries, which have been a major contributor to this prevalent transboundary haze. Following this meeting, C4 Center has proposed a project proposal to the Ministry which focuses on the issue domestically by investigating the cooperation mechanism between the federal and state governments of Malaysia with regard to their collaborative efforts to curb transboundary haze and air pollution. The expected outcome from is project is to publish a policy advocacy document with key recommendations to influence the Malaysian government in enhancing the harmonisation between the state and federal governments in terms of safeguarding the environment

CSO INSIGHTS ON JUST ENERGY TRANSITION (JET)

USING THE BUSINESS AND HUMAN RIGHTS (BHR) LENS



On 15 May 2024, C4 Center was invited by Klima Action Malaysia (KAMY), a climate justice and feminist organisation, to join a focus group discussion with other CSOs and provide insights from CSOs' perspective on just energy transition (JET) in Peninsular Malaysia. This focus group interview and discussion is one of the methodologies used by KAMY as a data collection for their research report with the aim to understand the current challenges and anticipate future issues to ensure a well-managed just energy transition by using business and human rights (BHR).

The thematic areas discussed were Rights, Economy, Climate Justice, Labour, and Social Dialogue and Tripartism, all of which are crucial for an equitable and just energy transition.

C4 Center emphasised the importance of transparency, accountability, and meaningful public participation in every energy transition project. This is to mitigate corruption risks in the form of abuse of power, conflicts of interest, and cronyism, and to ensure good governance in a just energy transition.

From C4 purview, we emphasised the importance of including transparency of the project details, accountability, and a meaningful public participation in every energy transition project to prevent corruption risks such as abuse of power, conflict of interest, cronyism, and others to happen during the project development and to ensure good governance in a just energy transition. The research report is expected to be completed by the end of the year.



COMANGO POST-REVIEW ADVOCACY STRATEGY FOR UPR RECOMMENDATIONS



Malaysia participated in the 4th cycle of the Universal Periodic Review (UPR) on 25/1/2024, where it received 348 recommendations on measures to improve the domestic human rights situation from 131 member states of the UN Human Rights Council. These recommendations covered a wide range of thematic areas, both emerging and longstanding.

Under the UPR process, any recommendations received by a state under review may be accepted (either in full or partially) or noted. The state under review shall be expected to implement the accepted recommendations within the current UPR cycle. Therefore, it was important for COMANGO to push for the maximal acceptance of recommendations received - to add another dimension to our advocacy moving forward.

Thus, two consultations were held on 25/04 and 15/05 for COMANGO members to reflect on COMANGO's efforts over the past UPR cycles, and to strategise on the best ways forward in engaging with the government. Our continued collaboration across thematic areas shows C4 Center's commitment to working outside of silos. We strongly believe that civil society is stronger when we work together, and we are committed to upholding this practice.

BERSIH

CONGRESS 2024



The Coalition for Clean and Fair Elections (BERSIH) held the annual national BERSIH Congress at the Kuala Lumpur and Selangor Chinese Assembly Hall (KLSCAH) on 25/05, bringing together civil society groups, youth organisations, and activists to discuss collective reform agendas and strategies.

At the Congress, C4 Center representatives consistently voiced out our concerns and perspectives on the suggested reform agendas. These proposed agendas would, if voted and passed, form a core part of the BERSIH coalition's advocacy moving forward. Therefore, we had to ensure that the nuances and complexities of the issues brought forward were considered by all present.

In the end, the Congress voted on a variety of motions covering police accountability reform, local council elections, and repealing repressive laws such as the Sedi-

tion Act 1948 and the Security Offences (Special Measures) Act 2012. These long-standing issues shall continue to be an important part of C4 Center's push for improved governance and transparency and accountability of state institutions.



DIALOGUE SESSION BETWEEN **CSOS AND MINISTRY OF ECONOMY** ON IMPLEMENTATION OF CCUS ACT



On 13 June 2024, C4 Center, together with environmental CSOs such as Sahabat Alam Malaysia (SAM), Klima Action Malaysia (KAMY), Rimba Watch and others were invited to have a dialogue session with the government on ways forward with the CCUS Act implementation. The Ministry of Economy is spearheading the drafting of the Carbon Capture Utilisation and Storage (CCUS) Act, slated to be tabled in the Parliament at the end of this year.

However, the implementation of this Act raises many questions and concerns from the civil society and these concerns were addressed during the dialogue session. During the meeting, C4 Center has raised a few of the main issues lacking in the draft and plan on the CCUS implementation. Some of the concerns encompassed that there is no environmental consideration mentioned in the Act, no long-term safety of any CCUS projects, lack

transparency on the project details, and the raising issue of carbon colonialism from CCUS projects to Malaysia.

Therefore, C4 Center recommends that the Ministry of Economy to reconsider the implementation of this Act as they are not feasible and the government was unable to prove the viability of CCUS with concrete data baseline and research studies.



VISIT BY THE SPANISH AMBASSADOR



It was our pleasure to host His Excellency José Luis Pardo Cuervo, the Ambassador of Spain, on 26 April at our office. What was meant to be casual get-to-know session became a “roundtable discussion” that went on for almost 2 hours. Many important topics were discussed, including the context of corruption in Malaysia, CPI rankings, and the perception of corruption from various communities. We also shared the many reforms we advocate for and what we expect from the Madani government. We were happy to share our work, perspectives, insights and expertise on Malaysia’s challenges in addressing corruption. Thank you to His Excellency for honouring us with your presence.



SHARING SESSION WITH THE NATIONAL WATER SERVICES COMMISSION (SPAN)



C4 Center CEO Pushpan Murugiah was invited to a Taklimat and Sharing session hosted by the National Water Services Commission or Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara (SPAN) where he provided some insight on the concept of Conflict of Interest (COI) and what its implications are. Conflict of interest may differ from various industries, cultures, & countries, and so clarifying the boundaries of COI according to different situations is of unique necessity. There is no one size fits all solution. Addressing conflict of interest issues require effort from multiple angles; from setting up robust internal whistle blower mechanism, good governance policies that applies to top management & board members as well as staff & employees, and transparency in service procurement processes. There are many policies of international standards that can be customised and adapted to local contexts. Conflict of interest is only the tip of the iceberg in the large

ecosystem of corruption. An ecosystem so broad and complex, the provisions of the MACC Act are not equipped to address. Therefore, it becomes even more important for organisations to go beyond what is expected in order to curb corrupt practices.



THE ASEAN ANTI-CORRUPTION NETWORK



The ASEAN Anti-Corruption Network (SEA-ACN), a coalition of anti-corruption civil society organizations in ASEAN, convened a meeting on June 8th in Bangkok during the 2nd International Conference on Anti-Corruption in Southeast Asia. The discussion focused on critical corruption-related topics, including public procurement,



whistleblower protection, data transparency, and business integrity. Recognizing that corruption transcends national boundaries, global cooperation is essential to combat this issue effectively.

PARLIAMENTARY GOOD GOVERNANCE WORKSHOP



Pushpan Murugiah, CEO of C4 Center, participated in a workshop on Parliamentary Good Governance practices organized by The Secretariat of the Senate of the Kingdom of Thailand and the Parliamentary Centre of Asia (PCAsia). Across many ASEAN nations, there is a lack of comprehensive codes of conduct for parliamentary governance. Thailand, however, serves as a valuable reference with its well-established codes. Notably, France demonstrates best practices by maintaining highly comprehensive conduct guidelines, and the European Union Parliament also adheres to a robust set of codes.

In light of this, Malaysia has an opportunity to lead by establishing a comprehensive code of good governance conduct within its own parliament. Such a code would address critical issues related to conflicts of interest, cronyism, and nepotism among politicians. By providing a legal framework, it could effectively regulate these matters, particularly in the context of combating grand corruption in Malaysia.



CHILDREN'S RIGHTS FORUM



The Swedish Embassy, in collaboration with C4 Center, the EU delegation in Malaysia and DBKL, hosted a forum as part of the Jom Kita Bincang initiative. The focus was on children's rights, featuring esteemed speakers Elisabeth Dahlin, Sweden's former Ombudsman for Children's Rights, and Bruce Adamson, Scotland's former Commissioner for Children and Young People. Our very own Pushpan Murugiah, C4 Center CEO, moderated the event.

Children's literature wields immense influence, shaping positive norms for both young readers and adults. Safeguarding children's rights is our top priority, necessitating collective efforts from society. Legislation, institutions, education, and public awareness all play pivotal roles. By reinforcing these rights through everyday actions, we can cultivate a culture of respect for human rights.

INTERNATIONAL ANTI-CORRUPTION CONFERENCE 2024 (VILNIUS, LITHUANIA)



In June, C4 Center CEO Pushpan Murugiah flew to Vilnius, Lithuania to take part in the International Anti Corruption Conference 2024. There, C4 Center ran a joint session with the UNODC. The subject of discussion was “Sovereignty for Sale: Special Economic Zones, Scam Operations, Casinos, and Human Trafficking.” It was an informative discussion where new ideas were mooted. It was an honour to be amongst so many anti-corruption experts and practitioners. It was also great to know that, our friends from the Philippines Center for Investigative Journalism (PCIJ) also had a fruitful and interesting session titled “Watching the watchtower, harnessing the power of collective action, discussing the role that the fourth estate has on fighting corruption and abuse of power.”

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON **ANTI-CORRUPTION** (BANGKOK, THAILAND)



C4 Center CEO Pushpan Murugiah had the opportunity to attend and speak at the 2nd, International Conference on Anti Corruption Innovations in Southeast Asia held in Bangkok early this month. There he presented the linkages between corruption, migrant smuggling and cross border crime between Malaysia and the region. He also spoke on how political influence and corruption plays a vital role in driving demand for illegal recruitment (false demands).

The session featured an impressive lineup of speakers; Ms. Carmela from PCIJ, John Wojcik from UNODC - United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, and Tuan Reemos Khan from MACC, moderated by Annika Wythes.



WASTE CRIME AND ANTI-CORRUPTION

TECHNICAL SEMINAR (BANGKOK, THAILAND)



The 2-day technical seminar on 25 & 26 of June in Bangkok, Thailand, was attended by over 50 participants from various enforcement agencies in the SEA region. Enforcement agencies included officers from Customs, anti-corruption agencies, police, and representatives from the Ministry of Environment/Department of Environment from Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand, Vietnam and Philippines. Participation from civil society organisations was limited to only 3 organisations, 2 from Malaysia and 1 from Indonesia. The informative seminar had speakers and panellists who shared case studies and experiences linking corruption in waste management and illegal waste trafficking crimes. The inclusion of prosecution

officers at the seminar was also key as the conviction rate for waste trafficking crimes in the region remains low. It was beneficial to be able to have dialogues with various enforcement agencies involved in waste trafficking and to hear their experiences, learnings and suggestions.



BMT PLAY SESSION AND LEGAL TALK AT ATC PENANG

On the 16th of April, C4 Center was invited by ATC Penang to conduct a legal talk to a group of law students and faculty members which was led by our CEO, Pushpan Murugiah, on the current corruption climate in Malaysia and introduce the good governance and reforms in Malaysia. It was an insightful session with various engaging and interesting discussions on understanding the advocacy on anti-corruption and the need to push for more reforms. Following the talk, the students were introduced to our card game, 'Build My-Town' and were able to get a first hand experience of what it is like to portray an MP for their constituency and their roles in Parliament by tabling and passing reforms. C4 Center would like to extend our appreciation to ATC Penang and is looking forward to future collaborations.



BMT TOURNAMENT WITH KARANGKRAF MALL AT SMK SUNGAI RAMAL



On the 15th of May, C4 Center was invited by Karang-kraf Mall to facilitate a Build My-Town Tournament they conducted at SMK Sungai Ramal, Kajang. The idea to conduct a tournament using the Build My-Town card game was created by the Karangkraf Mall team. A total of 40 students took part in this tournament. The objective of this tournament was to introduce the concept of what roles a Member of Parliament has to play when running their respective constituencies and in Parliament when advocating and tabling for reforms.

The tournament consists of 3 rounds of game play. The players are allocated into teams representing different constituencies and are then assigned to their respective playing groups. The tournament works on a point system whereby points are tabulated for each constituency team and indi-

vidual players. The C4 Center team was invited to conduct the introduction portion of the session whereby they introduced the organisation as well as the origins of the game and the tutorial of the game to the students.

To conclude the event, despite a couple of hiccups, the event was a success as the students were able to understand the mechanics of the game pretty quickly after playing Build My-Town a few times. The students were curious as to the meanings of some of the reforms and how some of these actions are played out in real life. They too were intrigued with the card game in itself and found the card game to be fun. This form of engagement has shown that there

is interest amongst the youths to understand how corruption works and think of anti-corruption measures that could be taken into consideration.



BMT TOURNAMENT WITH KARANGKRAF MALL AT SMK SEKSYEN 19, SHAH ALAM



On 6 June 2024, C4 Center was invited to SMK Seksyen 19, Shah Alam to conduct a Build My-Town tournament alongside our valued partners, Karangkrak Mall. A total of 40 students participated in this tournament. The objective of this tournament was to educate the students on their roles as citizens to be aware of what is currently happening in the political sphere in our country as well as learn ways to hold the Member of Parliament of their constituencies accountable to their actions as well as to fine-tune some of the hiccups faced in the previous tournament as well. The C4 Center team took over the introduction portion of the session to talk about the tutorial of the game as well as the purpose of the formation of this card game.

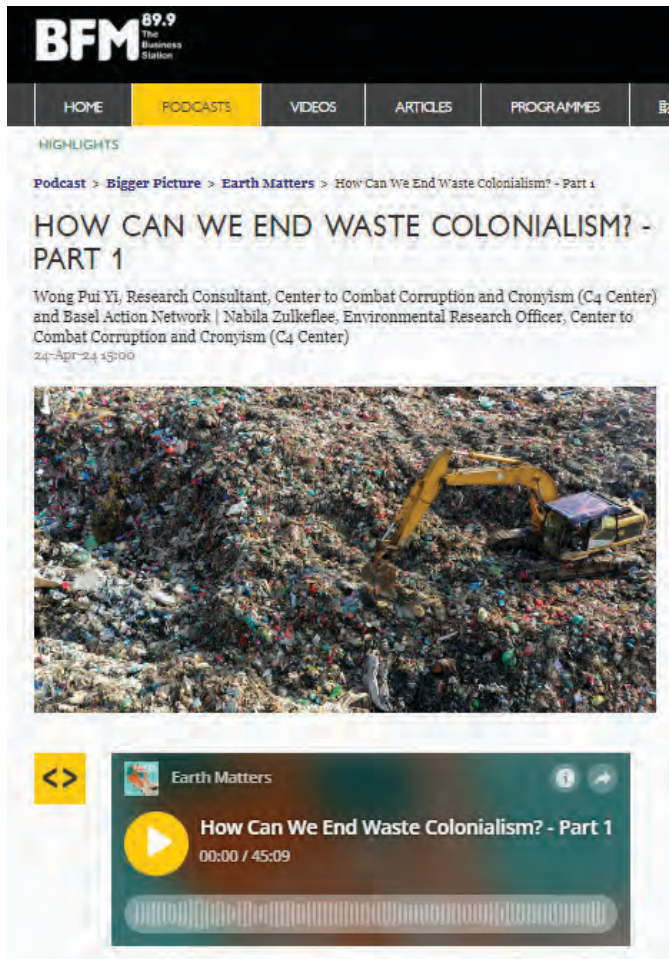
The tournament consisted of 1 round for demonstration and 3 rounds of game play. The players were allocated into specific teams representing a constituency and were then directed to their respective playing tables. The tournament followed a point system whereby overall team points and individual points were tabulated. At the end of the event, the C4 Team had time to talk to the students to

get their feedback on the tournament. The majority consensus was that they found the card game to be really fun and interesting to play. They got to learn more about the advocated reforms and were curious to know more about the work we do and resources they could refer to to read up more about anti-corruption measures.



MEDIA APPEARANCES

BFM INTERVIEW - HOW CAN WE END WASTE COLONIALISM?



On 24 April 2024, C4 Center was invited to have an interview with BFM Radio titled How Can We End Waste Colonialism?. The two-part interview was conducted by Juliet Jacobs, BFM Radio Announcer and the Producer for the Earth Matter series. The content of the interview encompassed the overview of C4 Center's recently launched report, "Ending Waste Colonialism, Governing Plastic Pollution: Japan's Opportunity to Lead Asia out of the Plastic Crisis". Report co-authors, Wong Pui Yi and Nabila Zulkeflee highlighted the problematic plastic waste exported from Japan exacerbates Malaysia's domestic waste and hinders our waste management efficiency and consequently lead to health and environmental impacts. In addition, the report co-authors shared the research find-

ings and how they shed light on the need for transparency, traceability, and accountability, and the need to advocate for both Japan and Malaysia to push for an effective global agreement to combat plastic pollution.

NEW STRAITS TIMES TV INTERVIEW - PORT KLANG BUST

C4 Center CEO Pushpan Murugiah was featured in a video interview by the New Straits Times TV on 5 June,



2024. The interview was a part of the New Straits Times coverage of the recent exposure of the largest smuggling syndicate ever on record at Port Klang. 19 containers with various goods intended to be smuggled was raided. It is estimated that the smuggling ring involved had evaded taxes worth an estimated RM 3.5 billion over a period of 10 years.

Pushpan Murugiah called on the government to address what has been a known problem for many years and for a comprehensive review of standard operating procedures with regards to the issue of misclassified goods during shipping. The continuous unaddressed problem of misclassifying goods to avoid tax fees is possibly indicative of corruption between customs officers and freight forwarding companies.

BFM THE MORNING RUN INTERVIEW - ASIA MOBILITI

C4 Center CEO Pushpan Murugiah was interviewed on radio over the Asia Mobilit contract awarded. Pushpan reiterated C4 Center's concern with the procurement process and potential conflicts of interest in the appointment of Asia Mobiliti in its POC run for Selangor's DRT system. All government service procurement must be tendered through an open and fair tender process. The MACC must conduct a more comprehensive probe for potential abuse of power or undue influence and the Federal Government must expedite the enactment of the Government Procurement Act.

MEDIA ENGAGEMENT



6 Press Statements released
in Quarter 2



C4 Center Featured in at least 34
articles or publications in Quarter 2



IG followers:
59 new followers in Q2
705 total followers



FB Followers:
12 new followers in Q2
6.3k Total followers



IG Reach:
3.2k, up by 202.8%
from Q1



FB Reach:
5.6k, up by 34.6%
from Q1



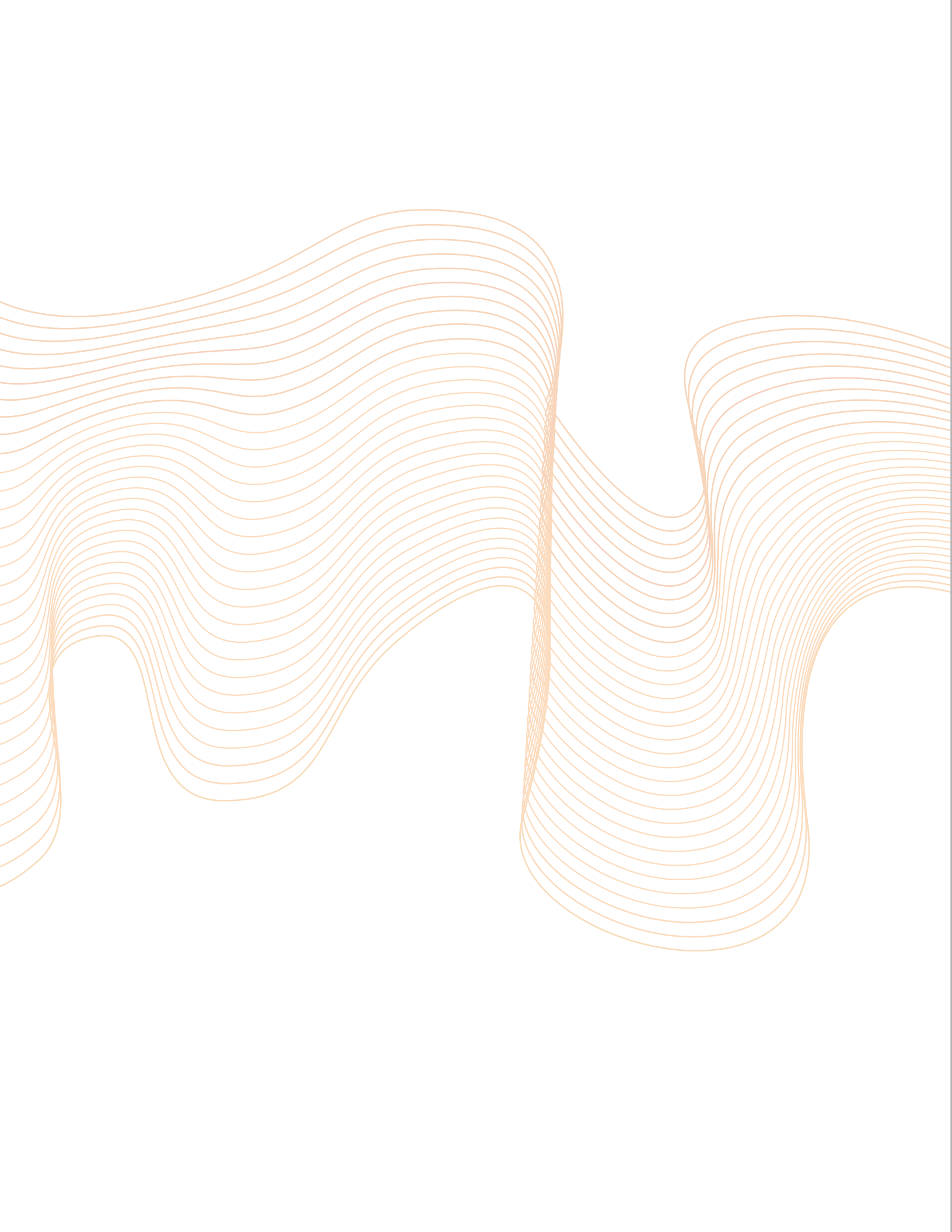
**Social Media
Outreach**



Content Interactions:
781, increased 33.3% from Q1



Content Interactions:
265, increased 3.9% from Q1





THE CENTER TO COMBAT
CORRUPTION AND CRONYISM

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